

# Timing and synchronization

## 1588 PRECISION TIME PROTOCOL (PTP) AND SYNCHRONOUS ETHERNET (SyncE) TEST SOLUTION

- The complete, all-in-one FTB 5GPro test solution offers all the functionalities to confirm, both in the lab and in the field, that 1588 PTP and SyncE protocols are delivered correctly and to validate that networks meet stringent 5G timing accuracy requirements.



### KEY FEATURES

1588v2 PTP protocol validation with IP packet delay variation (IPDV) measurements for ITU G.8265.1, 8275.1 and 8275.2 profiles

SyncE protocol validation

High accuracy time error (TE) measurement for 1 PPS and 1588v2 PTP using ITU G.8275.1 and G.8275.2 profiles including PDV and round-trip delay time (RTD) measurements

Wander measurement and analysis

Grand Master emulation at 1G, 10G, 25G and 100G

Integrated, 184-channel, highly accurate global navigation satellite system (GNSS) receiver capable of accuracy down to the nanosecond

High-accuracy GNSS receiver slashes test set-up time from 3 hours to under 20 minutes—the industry's fastest test set-up time for validating timing and synchronization

Holdover mode for TE measurement without GNSS signal

### RELATED PRODUCTS AND APPLICATIONS



1G to 100G  
network tester  
FTBx-88260



Complete, all-in-one  
4G and 5G test solution  
FTB 5GPro



Timing and  
synchronization antenna kit  
GP-3166 GNSS antenna kit

## TIMING IS CRITICAL FOR 5G

Accurate network synchronization is critical for 5G, which now requires frequency and phase synchronization to support advanced features such as time division duplexing (TDD), coordinated multipoint (CoMP), carrier aggregation (CA) and beamforming. Therefore, operators are turning to network synchronization relying on IEEE 1588 PTP and SyncE as the preferred solution to synchronize every network element, in frequency and in phase, from the core to the radios. Whether you are qualifying new transport equipment in the lab or deploying 5G equipment in the field, simple and reliable test solutions are needed to validate proper delivery of 1588 PTP and SyncE protocols and ensure that networks meet stringent 5G timing accuracy requirements.

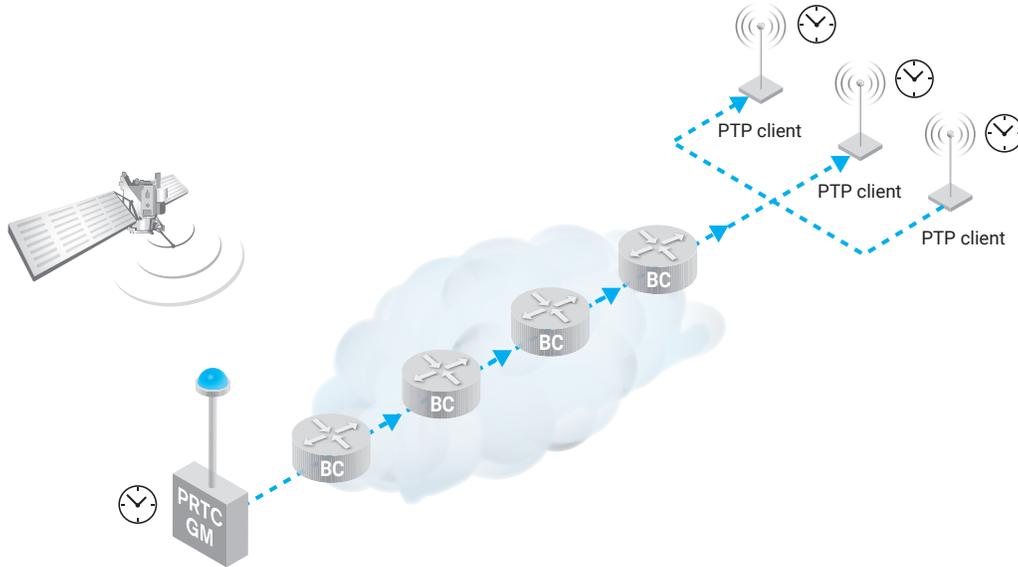


Figure 1. Network synchronization relying on 1588 PTP and SyncE

## TIMING AND SYNCHRONIZATION TEST APPLICATIONS

EXFO is supporting operators with a combination of three test applications optimized for network synchronization test requirements.



1588 PTP



SyncE



Time error/Wander

Figure 2. Timing and synchronization test applications.

### 1588 PTP

EXFO's 1588 PTP validates 1588 PTP packet network synchronization services, ensuring that the 1588 PTP protocol is delivered correctly at any critical location in the network. This is a quick and simple test application used to validate the presence of the PTP service, retrieve the boundary clock information and validate that the clock quality level is as expected. The 1588 PTP application supports G8265.1 as well as the two profiles that are critical for 5G: G.8275.1 (full timing support) and G.8275.2 (partial and assisted partial timing support). The 1588 PTP application supports the client and the master mode, emulating a Grand Master on 1G, 10G, 25G and 100G interfaces.

### SyncE

EXFO's SyncE application is a quick and easy-to-perform test which confirms that the SyncE protocol is running correctly on the network. The SyncE test validates that Ethernet synchronization message channel (ESMC) messages are propagated correctly, that the clock quality level is as expected and that SyncE frequency is correct and stable.

### Time error/Wander

EXFO's TE/Wander application provides all the key test metrics to validate the accuracy of the network synchronization. And thanks to the built-in high precision GNSS receiver, the test is easy to setup and ready to measure in only a few minutes. The application performs multiple TE measurements such as maximum absolute time error (Max |TE|), dynamic time error (dTE), constant timer error (cTE), maximum time interval error (MTIE), time deviation (TDEV), etc. The TE/Wander application automatically evaluates if the signal under test meets different standardized masks such as the MTIE mask defined by ITU G.8271.1. Verdicts are presented to the user based on several different criteria. The TE/Wander feature also allows users to zoom into TE graphical test results.

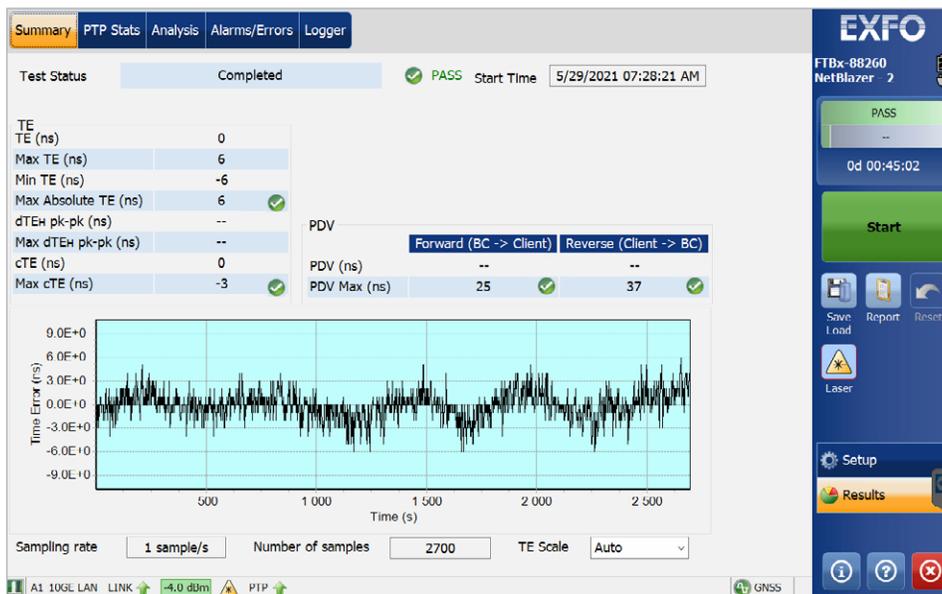
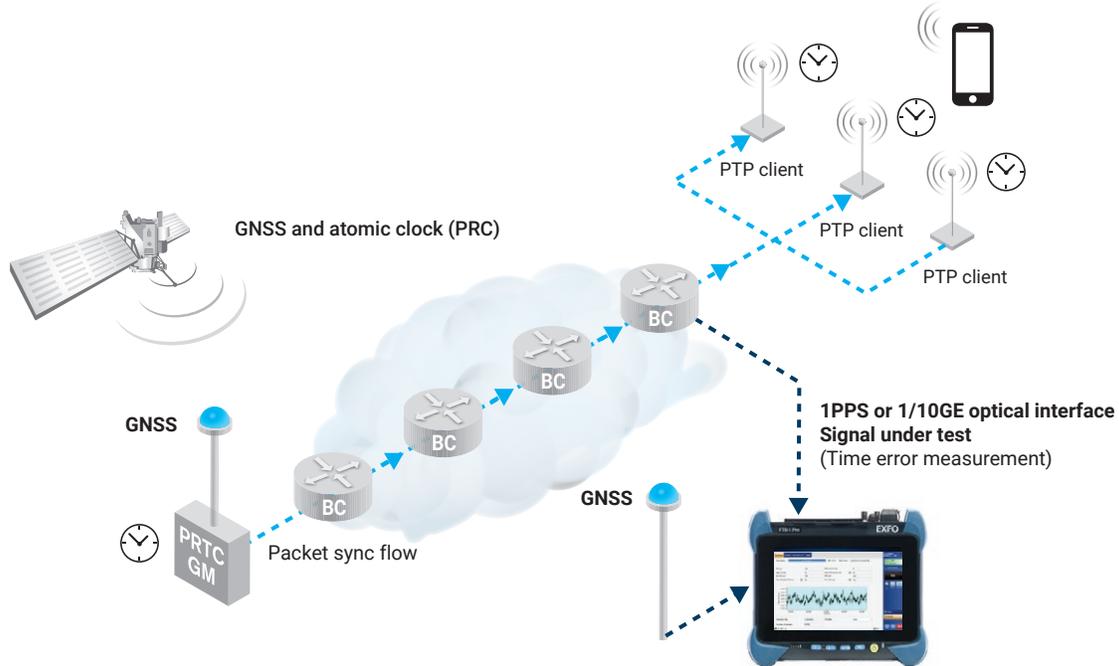


Figure 3. EXFO's TE/Wander validates timing accuracy at critical locations in the network.

## TA-SYNC AND TA-SYNC PREMIUM

The TA-sync and TA-sync-premium are optional timing modules that include a multi-constellation GNSS receiver. These can be added to the FTBx-88260 module, available on the FTB 5GPro test solution, to provide a time reference for one-way latency or TE and wander measurements. The TA-sync connects directly to an active GNSS antenna (SMA) and provides a 1 PPS input (SMB) and EXT CLK option (SMB) that can be configured as input or output. The TA-sync-premium module integrates a higher accuracy GNSS receiver and supports clock holdover to perform measurement when a GNSS signal is not available.

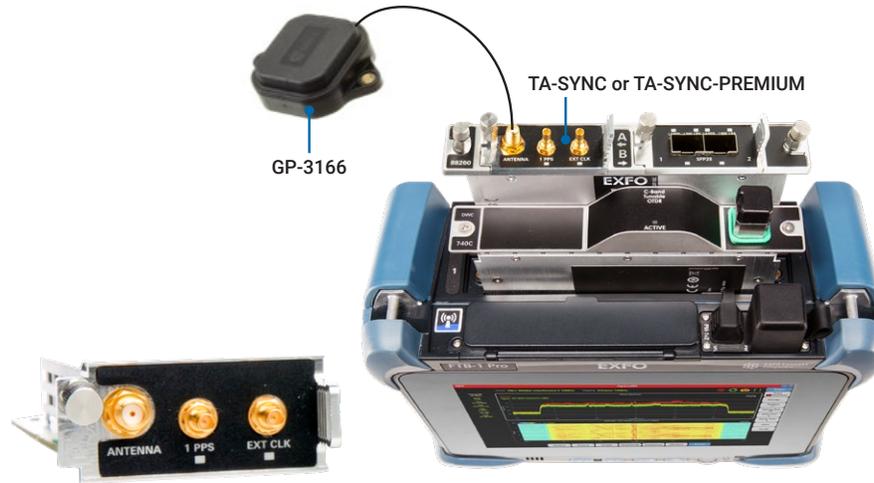


Figure 4. TA-sync/TA-sync-premium timing module on the FTBx-88260.

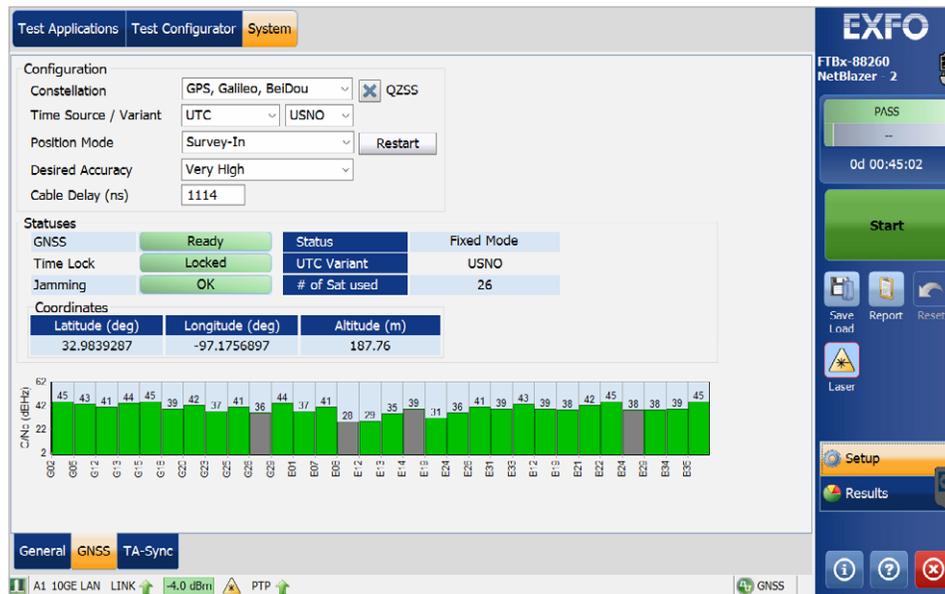


Figure 5. Integrated GNSS configuration and statuses user interface.

## FTB 5GPRO TEST SOLUTION: WITH TIMING AND SYNCHRONIZATION

EXFO's timing and synchronization feature is available on the FTBx-88260 network tester, part of the FTB 5GPro test solution.

A complete all-in-one 4G and 5G test solution, the FTB 5G Pro empowers technicians and contractors to efficiently validate next-generation fiber-based mobile networks and ensures your 5G deployment is done right.

Leveraging the powerful and intelligent FTB-1Pro handheld test platform, the FTB 5GPro is a complete and future-proof solution that takes the guesswork out of test set-up, execution and analysis.

The FTB 5GPro is designed to boost field-testing efficiency and deliver high-quality 5G and 4G/LTE networks, on time:

- Follows standardized, field-proven test procedures
- Enables technicians of any skill level to instantly interpret results and accelerate outcomes
- Addresses any potential issues when installing, activating and maintaining mobile networks



### Portable tool

With the FTB 5GPro, field technicians no longer need to carry 3-4 heavy test sets to get the job done.



## FTB 5GPro kit

Streamline field operations when deploying 5G fronthaul, midhaul and backhaul networks.

## SPECIFICATIONS

		TA-SYNC	TA-SYNC-PREMIUM
Size (H x W x D)		25 mm x 56 mm x 100 mm (1 in x 2 ¼ in x 4 in)	25 mm x 56 mm x 100 mm (1 in x 2 ¼ in x 4 in)
Weight		0.070 kg (0.154 lb)	0.088 kg (0.194 lb)
Temperature	Operating	0 °C to 40 °C (32 °F to 104 °F)	0 °C to 40 °C (32 °F to 104 °F)
	Storage	-40 °C to 70 °C (-40 °F to 158 °F)	-40 °C to 70 °C (-40 °F to 158 °F)
Relative humidity		≤ 95 % non-condensing	≤ 95 % non-condensing
<b>GNSS receiver</b>			
Receiver type		72-channel GPS/QZSS L1 C/A, GLONASS L10F, BeiDou B1, SBAS L1 C/A: WAAS, EGNOS, MSAS, GAGAN Galileo E1B/C	184-channel GPS L1C/A L2C, GLONASS L10F L20F, GALILEO E1B/C E5b, BeiDou B1I B2I, QZSS L1C/A L2C, SBAS L1C/A: WAAS, EGNOS, MSAS, GAGAN
Timing stability		≤ 20 ns 1-sigma (clear sky)	≤ 5 ns 1-sigma (clear sky)
Time-pulse jitter (ns)		±11	±4
Time-mark resolution (ns)		21	8
Supported antenna		Active	Active
<b>Holdover</b>			
Time error		Not supported	≤ 100 ns over 1 hour, ≤ 300 ns over 2 hours <sup>a</sup>
Frequency stability		Not supported	±0.5 ppb over temperature
<b>Interfaces</b>			
Antenna (input)		SMA, 50 Ω ± 5 %, active antenna up to 5 V	SMA, 50 Ω ± 5 %, active antenna up to 5 V
PPS (input)		SMB, 50 Ω ± 5 %, unbalanced	SMB, 50 Ω ± 5 %, unbalanced
EXT CLK (input/output)		SMB, 50 Ω ± 5 %, (1 PPS, 10 MHz) or 75 Ω ± 5 %, (2 MHz)	SMB, 50 Ω ± 5 %, (1 PPS, 10 MHz) or 75 Ω ± 5 %, (2 MHz)

a. Typical values.

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